### Lasthenia glaberrima DC.

smooth goldfields Asteraceae (Aster Family)

Status: State Endangered

Rank: G5S1

General Description: Adapted from Hitchcock (1955): A hairless or nearly hairless annual herb that has trailing stems, commonly roots from the lower nodes, and is 2 to 12 in. (15 to 30 cm) tall. The leaves are linear, entire, blunt, ¾ to 3 1/8 in. (2 to 8 cm) long, and at least some of the pairs are connate at the base. There are few heads that are often long-pedunculate. The involucre is ¼ in. (5 to 7 mm) high, with short, ciliate teeth. The involucral bracts are united in a toothed or lobed cup. The rays are very short and inconspicuous and they are not projected from the involucre. The pappus is composed of 5 to 10 firm, jagged and sometimes shortly awn-tipped scales.

**Identification Tips:** Lasthenia glaberrima is the only Lasthenia species in the Pacific Northwest. It is most closely related to the genus Baeria, of which there is also only one species in the Pacific Northwest, which is confined to coastal areas. These genera can be distinguished by their involucral bracts. The involucral bracts of Lasthenia are united into a toothed or lobed cup. The involucral bracts of Baeria are distinct nearly or completely to the base.

**Phenology:** Throughout its range in the Pacific Northwest, this species flowers from June to July. In Washington, it has been observed in June.

**Range:** This species is mostly found west of the Cascades and can be seen from southern Washington to central California. One population has been identified in British Columbia.

**Habitat:** Lasthenia glaberrima is commonly found on wet stream banks and in vernal pools.

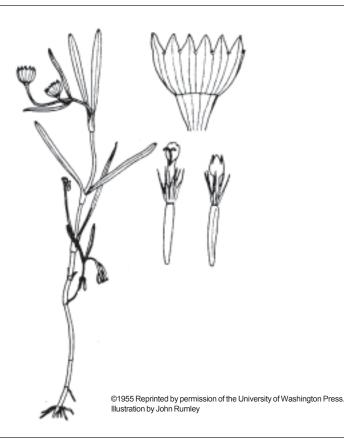
**Ecology:** This species prefers wet or muddy ground.

**State Status Comments:** There is one historical occurrence from Clark County and one recent occurrence from Klickitat County. Very little information is known about this species.

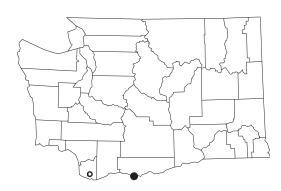
**Inventory Needs:** Moist areas, vernal pools, and wetlands in Klickitat and Clark counties should be systematically surveyed for additional populations. Known occurrences should be revisited.

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Known distribution of Lasthenia glaberrima in Washington



- Current (1980+)
- O Historic (older than 1980)

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**Threats and Management Concerns:** Definite threats have not been identified for this species. However, the small number of known occurrences in Washington is a major concern. Any disturbance to the immediate habitat may constitute a threat.

#### References:

Hitchcock, C.L., A. Cronquist, M. Ownbey, J.W. Thompson. 1955. Vascular Plants of the Pacific Northwest Part 5: Compositae. University of Washington Press, Seattle, WA. 343 pp.